

# Umkhuhlane iRIFT VALLEY FEVER



## Yintoni umkhuhlane iRift Valley Fever?

Umkhuhlane iRift Valley Fever (RVF) sisifo esibukhali esibangwa yintsholongwane enokubanga ukugula okukhulu ezilwanyaneni ezifuyiweyo ezinje nge nkomo, iigusha, iibhokhwe, iinkamela, iinyathi kwakunye nabantu. Esisifo kwezilwanyana sizibonakalisa ngomkhuhlane nokugula okuthwal'isamehlo, uphunzo, lokuhlasela iqela, nezinga eliphakamileyo lokufa.

## Sibangwa yintoni esi sifo?

Esisifo sibangwa yintsholongwane.

## Sifunyanwa phi esi sifo?

Umkhuhlane i RVF ufumaneka kumazwe asezantsi kwentlango iSub-Sahara ye Afrika. Ngaphambili ugqabhuko lwesisifo lwalusenzeka kwi-Afrika kwakunye nalapha eMzantsi-Afrika kwisithuba seminyaka emihlanu ukuya kwelishumi elinesihlanu. Olugqabhuko-sifo lwenzeka kwimimandla eyome kakhulu ize emva kwethuba ifumane iimvula ezinkulu neempuphuma.

## Sisasazeka njani esi sifo?

Iintlobo-ntlobo ezininzi zeengcongconi zizithwala ntsholongwane zomkhuhlane i RVF uxhaphaka kakhulu ngeminyaka enemvula ezingaqhelekanga kuze kwande amanani eengcongconi. Iingcongconi zizondla ngegazi lezilwanyana ezithe zazondla kuzo kwamva. Le ntsholongwane inako ukuphila ithuba elide kwimeko ezisingqongileyo, ngoba lamaqanda engcongconi angahlala ephila ixesha elide (ukuya kwiminyaka eliqela) phantsi kweemeko ezomileyo. Ngamaxesha anemvula ezininzi okanye iimpuphuma amaqanda ayaqandusela ize lonto ibange ukwanda kokosuleleka kwezilwanyana ezo zithe iingcongconi zazondla kuzo.

## Yintoni umngcipheko wempilo yoluntu onxulumene nesisifo?

### Sisasazeka njani esi sifo ebantwini?

Abantu bangosuleleka ngomkhuhlane i RVF ngezindlela

- Ngokutyiwa ziingcongconi ezosulelekileyo
- Ngokuphatha igazi, incindi zomzimba okanye izihlunu zomzimba xa kuxhelwa, kuhlizwa no kusika izilwanyana ezosulelekiyo.
- Ngokutya ubisi olukrwada okanye inyama engaphekanga yesilwanyana esosulelekiyo yintsholongwane

### Ngabaphi abantu abasemngciphekweni?

- Abantu abasebenza ngempilo yezilwanyana
- Oggirha bemfuyo
- Amagosa emfuyo
- Amafama kwakunye nabelusi
- Abasebenzi bamaziko xilongo zilwanyana

### Zeziphi iimpawu zesisifo ezilwanyaneni?

Iimpawu zixhomekeka kuhlobo lwesilwanyana esihlaselekiyo neemeko ezi nje ngobudala nokumitha:

- Uphunzo oluninzi, uphunzo lwezimithiyo, iigusha kwakunye neenkomo (80-100%)
- Ukufa komgqeku
- Amatakane amancinci namathole abanomkhuhlane atyhafe afe ngesaqophe
- Izinga lokufa kwizilwanyana eziselula lixhome kakhulu nakuba ukufa kweegusha ezindala kukumyinge wamashumi amabini ekhulwini (20%) ibelishumi ekhulwini (10%) kwinkomo ezindala.
- Iinkomo negusha ezindala zibonakalisa imikhunyu, ukuvuza izinkcwe okugqithisileyo nokungacaceli kutya nokutyhafa notyatyazo.

### Sixilongwa njani esi sifo?

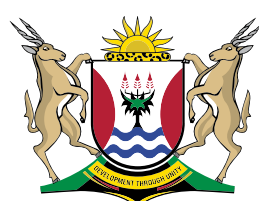
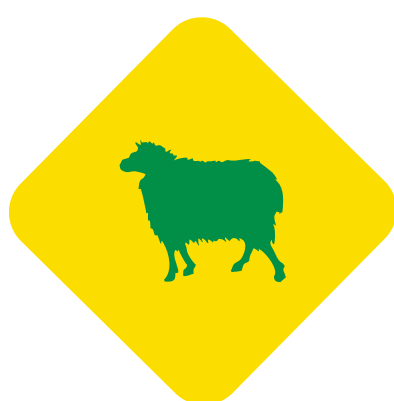
- Umkhuhlane iRVF ungakrokrelwa ngokusekelele ezimpawini, ukubakho kwezinzambuzane, ukugula kwezilwanyana nabantu ngaxesha nye nokunwenwa okukhulu kwesisifo, nokubakho kwemeko zendalo ezingqongileyo ezikhuthaza ukubakho kwesisifo.
- Uxilongo kumaziko ovavanyo zifo zezilwanyana

## Singathintwelwa okanye silawulwe njani esisifo?

- Ugonyo lokuthintela umkhuhlane lungenziwa kwizilwanyana ezi kwimimandla esixhaphake kuzo esi sifo.
- Ingqwalaselo yokujonga umkhuhlane iRVF ixesha elide kwimihlambi yezilwanyana zohlobo oluthile.
- Ngokukhawulezileyo uqhakamishelwano namagosa onyango zifo.
- Ulawulo lweengcongconi ezithwala ukufa iingcongconi ngokufefa nokulawula iindawo ezihlala kuzo
- Iindlela zokujonga ukutshintsha-tshintsha kwemozulu zinganika isikhokhelo nesilumkiso ngemeko zokwanda kwengcongconi.
- Ukunxiba izikhuselelo zokunqanda ukufumana intsholongwane ezifana nehempe ezinemikhono emide kwakunye nebhulukhwe ezinde. Ukunqanda ukuba Phandle ngamaxesha ingcongconi zikhuthale ngawo.
- Ukusebenzisa iminatha yentaka/yengcongconi

### Ngenkcukacha ezithe vetshe nxibelelana:

Nogqirha wemfuyo | Ugqirha wemfuyo karhulumente | Igosa lonyango mfuyo | Igosa lolimo | Iofisi okanye iiklinikhi yonyango mfuyo  
Iofisi zolimo | Isibhedlele | Iiklinikhi yezempilo | Ugqirha | Imibutho yolimo



**drdar**

Department:  
Rural Development & Agrarian Reform  
PROVINCE OF THE EASTERN CAPE

Compiled from the OIE FACT SHEET  
on RVF  
by ADSU - KM(Knowledge Management)  
Distributed by  
ADSU - VOP(Veterinary Outreach Programmes)

